# Telematics: Insights to actions



Panel for Data for Sustainability & Success

**Steve Hemenway, Integrated Partnerships, Verizon Connect August 2023** 



### 6 ways telematics supports sustainability

Make an impact



**Use fuel efficiently** 



Plan ahead



**Coach Drivers** 



Maintain equipment & vehicles



Go completely paperless





### The right data for the right actions

By automating data gathering, a fleet manager can get to key issues fast and prepare reports for the whole fleet operation.



### Actionable data benefits...

- Monitor speeding, idling, harsh braking and other driver behaviors
- Track essential business details
- Analyze operation to improve routes, labor costs, asset utilization, and downtime
- Accurately plan for capacity and reduce overtime
- Review progress toward achieving and maintaining KPIs, budgets or goals
- Near real-time planning and analysis to measure actual performance against plan



### Variety of data categories available



Geofences

! Alerts

**Electric Vehicles** 

🖺 Vehicles

**O** Video

S. Users

**⇔** Groups

:= Logs

Work Orders

Diagnostics

M Assets

**Assignments** 

Safety



### Data 'on the move'

Fleet Ops + Fleet data surfaces in Systems multiple forms including pre-built, BYO, or partner solutions Telematics Device Asset Trackers Video Cameras Sensors



### Pre-built reports, alerts & dashboards

Sustainability

**Productivity** 

Daily Cost analysis

Sensor activity

Geofence

Work orders

**Travel stops** 

Time spent User activity

Emissions

EV Suitability
Carbon Footprint

Costs

Maintenance Labor Fuel Costs Idling Safety

Compliance

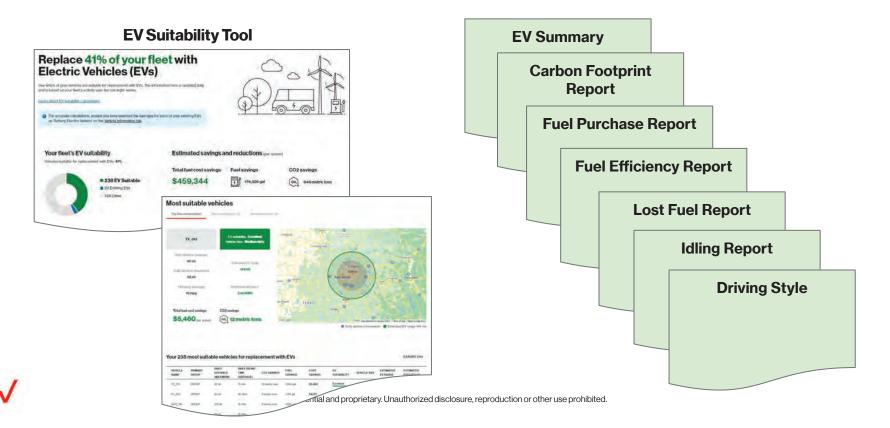
Video
Harsh Driving
Exception
Speeding
Driving Style

Driver log
Inspections
Hours of Service

Data available in configurable reports, graphs, maps, and dashboards



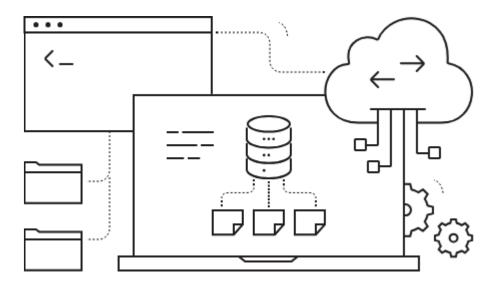
### **Pre-built data views to inform plans**



### **Developer Portal**

Allows customers & solution partners to access fleet data for development of ...

- Fleet applications
- Data commingling
- Analytics
- Process automation
- Reports and alerts
- GIS
- Consulting services



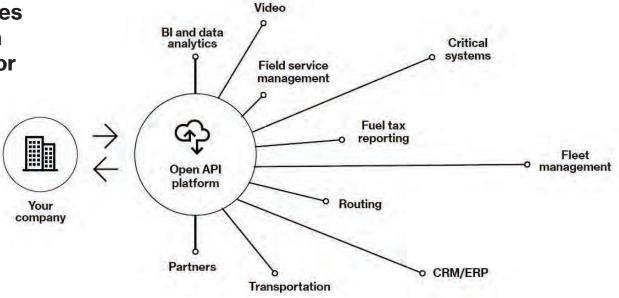
Simplified data sharing to increase speed to decision-making



### BYO - Integrate data into your business ops

There are many use cases where fleets ingest data into business systems for specific purposes.

- Planning
- Preparedness
- Procurement
- Performance
- People
- Paperless





### Solution partners with more tools and insights

- Growing industry of thousands of integrated solution providers with highly specialized capabilities for electrification, GIS, M&R, ESG, and consulting services
- Many pre-integrated with telematics for easy fleet data access.





















### We're in this together

# New fleet challenges pose new questions

- Community has wealth of experience and fleet leaders to share insights and mentor talent
- Large ecosystem of technology partners and solutions

#### Resources



22 Reports for Fleets

Data Privacy for Fleet Managers

Developer Portal

Electric Vehicle Fleet Solutions





# Short Term Needs A Strategic Outlook

SMART AUTOMATION & COSTS RECOVERY

# Strategic Outlook



## Business Intelligence (BI) Maturity Levels



### Management Restructuring

# Level A Unorganized

- As needed data reports
- Heavy spreadsheet usage
- Staff Experience Single point of failure

### Level B

Operational Reports

- Uses data from TransactionalSystems
- Manual Data Reporting
- True Reporting on "What's Happening"

### Level C

Management Dashboards

- Executive Level Report Needs
- Agency Driven
  Dashboard
- Better Insights/Trends

### Level D

Service Analysis

- Business User Driven Analysis
- Data Exploration across the Enterprise
- ➤ In-depth
  Automation

### Level E

Data Driven Solutions

- Predictive
  Analysis
- Big Data Core Capabilities
- Critical Points

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# **Automation Strategy**

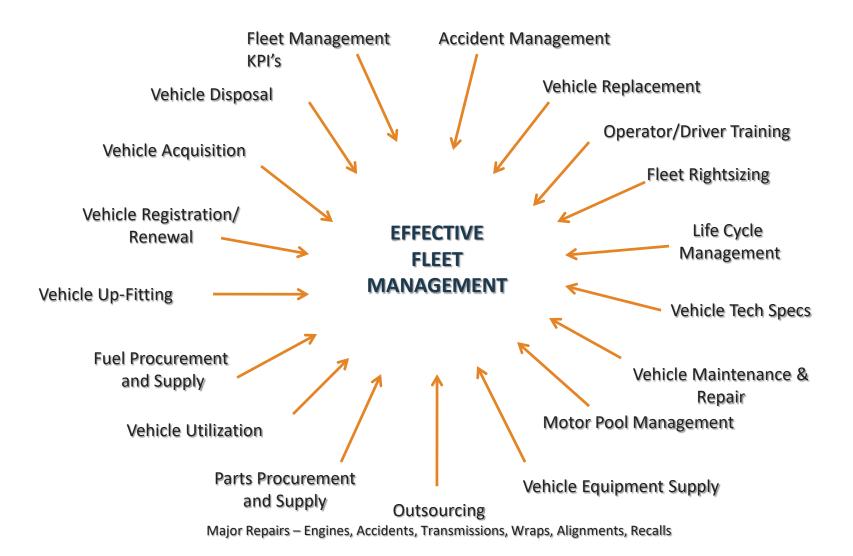


### **Test Scenario**



11.09.2023

### **Key Fleet Management Activities**



# **Cost Recovery Method**



Sold Goods on Credit at \$2,50,000



Company A

Mr. Y

Actual Price of Cost of Goods Sold was \$ 200,000

> So, Remaining 50000 will be consider as an Income

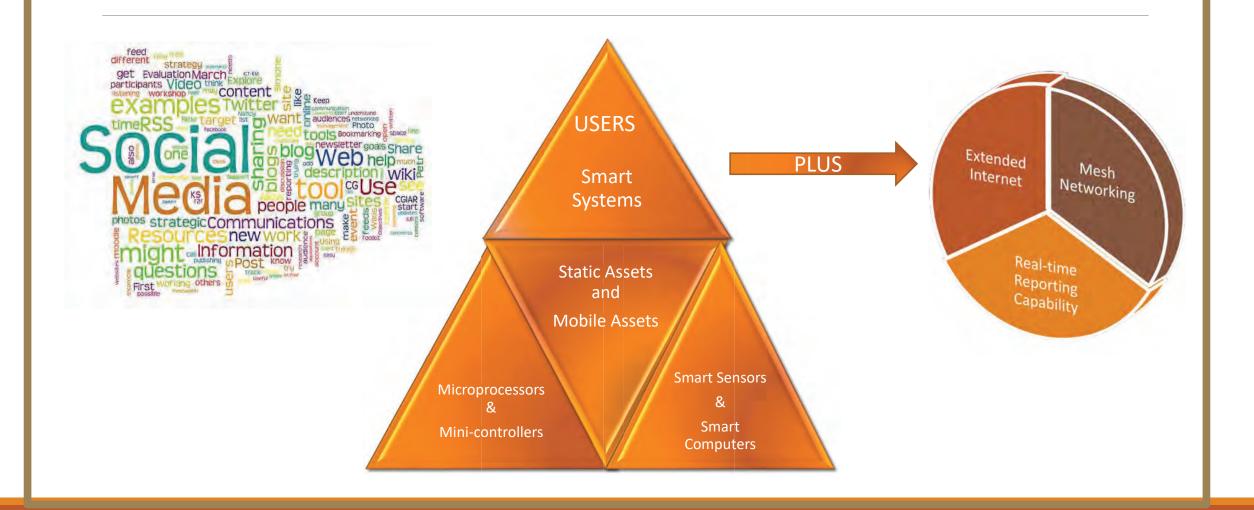


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# Smart City Concept Connectivity

# Intelligent Infrastructure



## BIG DATA BUSINESS MODEL MATURITY INDEX

Measures degree to Which organizations have Integrated data and analytics into their business models

Key Business Processes

> Economic Drivers

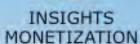
BUSINESS INSIG MONITORING

BUSINESS INSIGHTS Prescriptive Recommendations



BUSINESS

BUSINESS



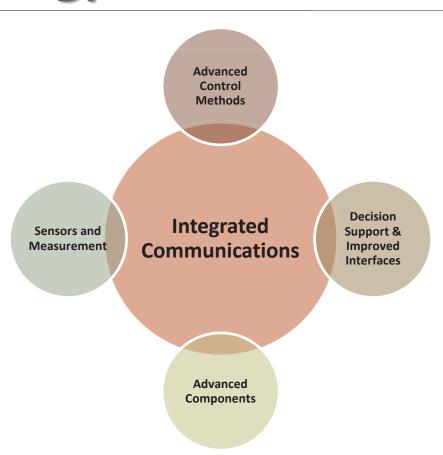




# The Technology Affect

## V2V/V2C/V2I

- Vehicle to Vehicle
- Vehicle to Command
- Vehicle to Infrastructure



At DPW-FMA
We must answer the
demand for service
Thru Connectivity
and Smart
Innovation



# Where are we going

### Pilot Program

### **Timeline**

- Start to finish
- Move-in vs. move-up

### **Effective Efficiency**

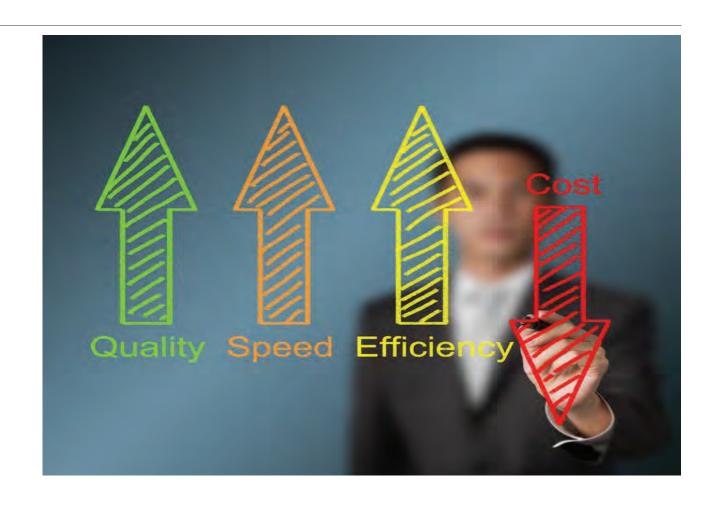
- Tracking standards
- Industry measurements

### **Contractual Needs**

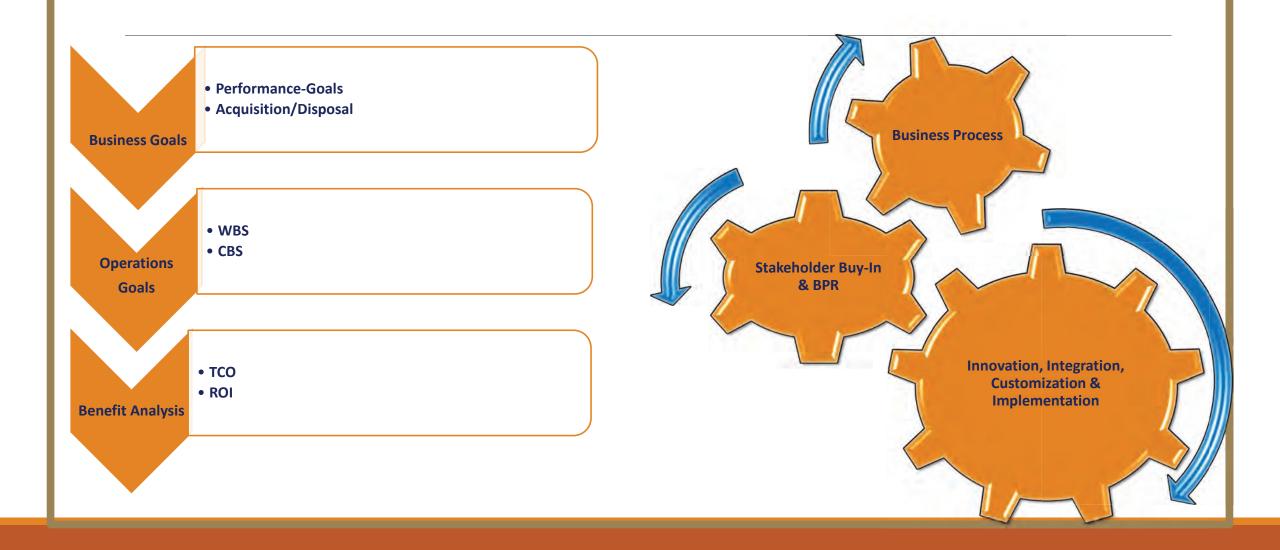
- Transition Needs
- Service offerings

### Benchmarking (setting the pace)

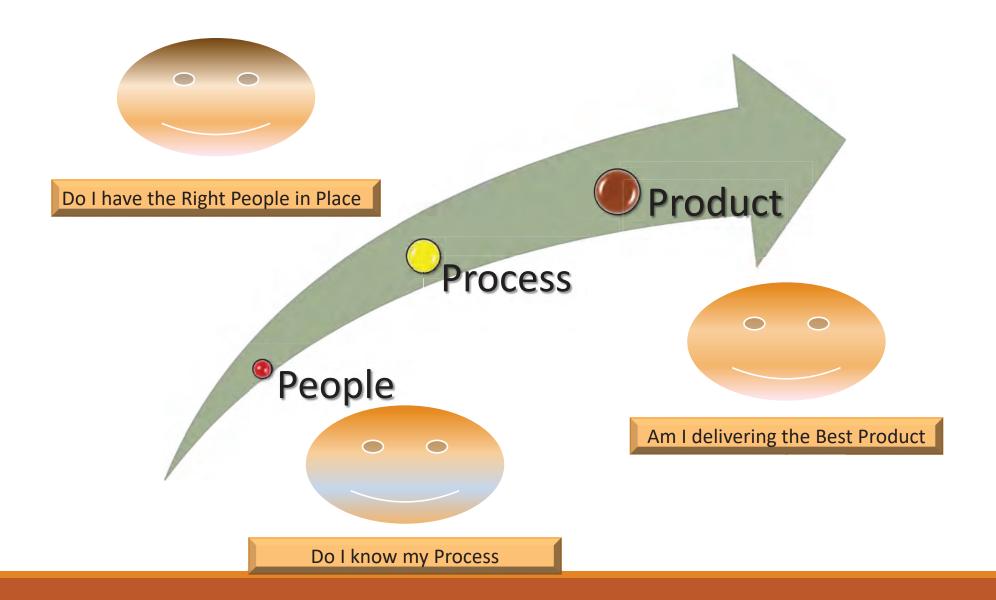
- Smart Business
- Customization



### What is your Business Data Management Process?



# **Criticality of Operations**





# USING TELEMATICS TO IMPROVE OPERATIONS & PRODUCTIVITY



### GPS-KPI'S DRIVES PERFORMANCE

- Regardless of the metric being measured; we must first accumulate the data
- The number of KPIs possibilities are endless
- We must first decide what data you're looking to identify
- Why are we measuring each of the metrics and how do we calculate the impact of results improvement?
- Once the metric is determined we simply pull together the variables, calculate the KPI result and know exactly where **YOU** are







# USING TELEMATICS AND MAKING DATA DRIVEN DECISIONS





















### Maximize Uptime

### Minimize Waste

### Create Buy-in

# CASE STUDY ON THE DEPLOYMENT OF TELEMATICS

### • Challenge

To deploy a telematics solutions that would minimize risk, cost effective, plug and play technology, expandable open API, customizable, that improves productive, and lower our carbon footprint, while lowering fuel and operational costs.

### • Solution

238 Geotab units were installed in electric, hybrids, and gas cars & trucks.
Units deployed in following Departments: Juvenile Court, Tax Assessors Office, Water Department, DOT. and Senior Services.

#### Results

Implementing the Driver Safety scorecard improved our average fleet safety by 25%. This reduced accidents, lowered the number of high-risk drivers by 87% and improved overall driver safety.

During the implementation stage we had over 20 incidents where a vehicle was in motion without a seatbelt fastened. After just 4 weeks of coaching in action, 100% of all employees were using them seatbelts.

Cost savings was another benefit of Geotab telematics deployment. Maintenance/repair cost were cut approximately 15%. With a Fleet that travels over 5 million miles a year we had to address excessive idling. Geotab has allowed us to reduce over 1 1/2-hour idle time per vehicle. Equates to over 20,000 gallons of fuel saves and \$50,000 in cost savings. The reduction in fuel usage has directly impacted our overall operational cost and has reduced over 342,000 lbs. of C02 emissions.





Cobb County...Expect the Best!

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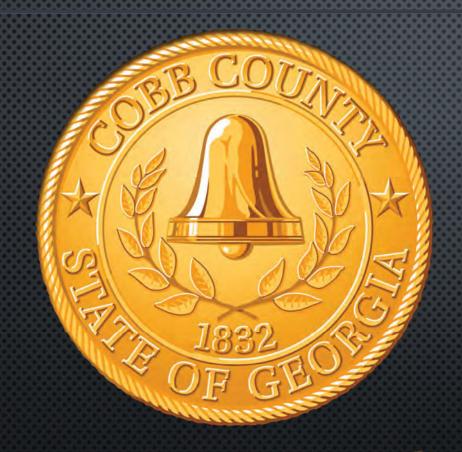
DIRECTOR,

COBB COUNTY

FLEET

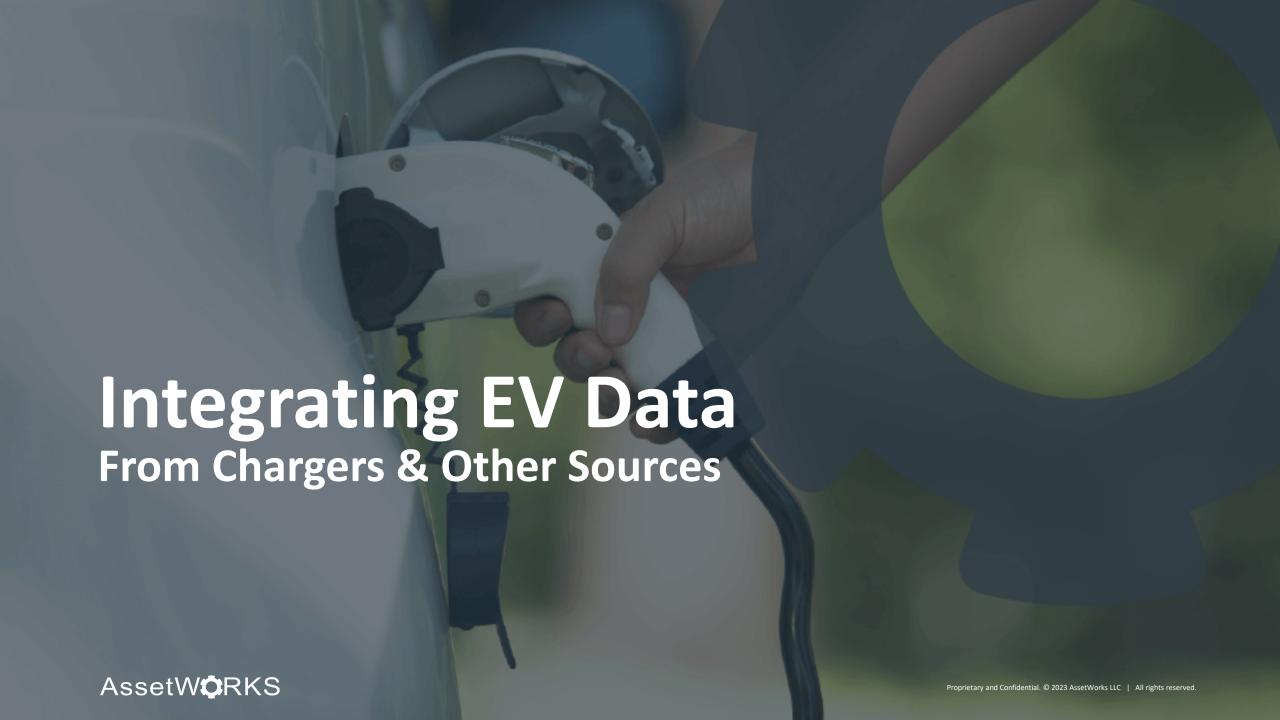
MANAGEMENT

MARIETTA, GA



Cobb County...Expect the Best!

FLEET
ADMINISTRATOR,
COBB COUNTY
FLEET
MANAGEMENT
MARIETTA, GA



# In 2022, OEM Order Books Opened for EVs Across All Duty-Cycles













### Procurement is not the finish line

## Gasoline asset and fuel mgmt. requirements apply to EVs too

#### **Key considerations:**

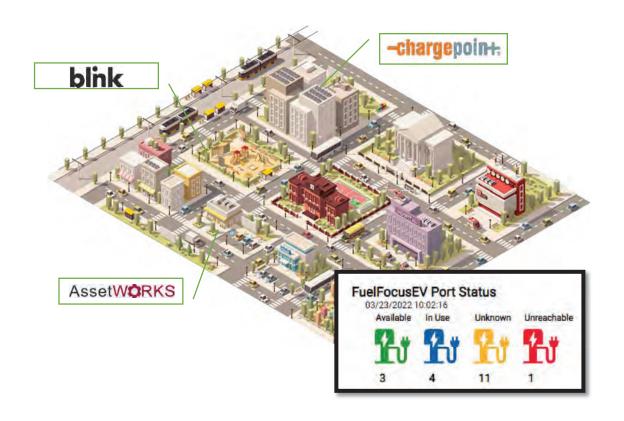
- Managing and tracking fuel costs
- Tracking vehicle lifecycle costs
- Billing back to internal departments
- Addressing both internal and external charging transactions



### **Fleet Charging Offerings**

#### **Vision and Direction**

- Multi-network, multi-solution environments
- Deploying unique, tailored solutions for:
  - Fleet
    - → Light-Duty
    - ---> Heavy-Duty
    - ---> Off-Road
  - Public
  - Workplace
  - Advanced use-cases (V2X, DERS)





### Electricity is a fuel unlike any other....

#### Different sources

- Grid
- Distributed resources (e.g., solar)

#### Different rates

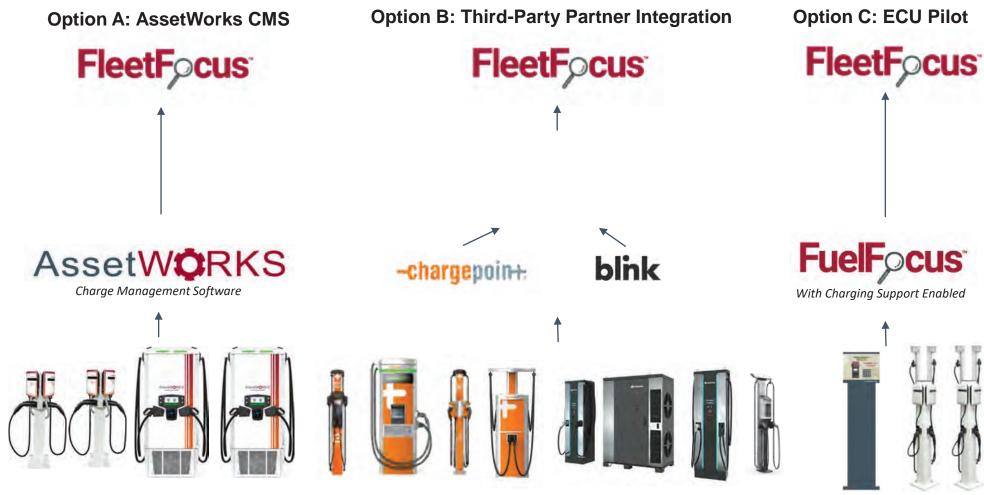
- Each facility may have a different utility rate structure
  - Rates can change seasonally
  - Locations with dedicated meters may use special EV-only rates

#### Average cost per KWH will change based on:

- Time-of-use
- Peak demand at each meter every month
- Other factors



### **Integration Examples**



### Other Commercial Fuel Upload Options

#### **M5**

- Interface Module: Load fuel transactions from file. Requires standard Interface License.
- ◆ <u>API Module:</u> Commercial fuel can be imported via AssetProductIssue with license.
- Smart App Commercial Fuel Entry:
  Operators use manual entry in the app which interfaces into FleetFocus with license.

#### FA

- Fuel Data Load: Load transactions from file. No license required.
- <u>API Module:</u> Commercial fuel can be imported via AssetProductIssue with license.
- Operators use manual entry in the app which interfaces into FleetFocus (license required).

### **Charger Integration- The Driver Experience**





### **Cost and Usage Analysis- Segmentation**



**✓** Internal Departments



✓ Asset Class or Individual Vehicles



✓ Location

### **Addresses and Tracks Variability**

- Different Sources
  - Grid
  - Distributed Resources (PV, Co-gen)
- Different Rates
  - Each facility may have a different utility rate structure
  - Rates can change seasonally
- Average cost per KWH will change based on changes in usage due to
  - → Time-of-use
  - --- Overall demand
  - --- Other factors
- Very possible to spend more electricity than gas/diesel



### See Impact of Management Decisions

Despite cost complexity, can manage many aspects to shape price

#### Can Control

- Time of charging
- Speed of charging (power)
- Utility rate type
- Electricity source
- Peak demand

#### Can't Control

- Number of shifts
- Duty-cycle requirements
- Utility rate design



### **Consider Different 'Types' of Electricity**





180KW off grid DC Fast Charger and genset supporting transit fleet ops

### **Fuel Cost Variability**

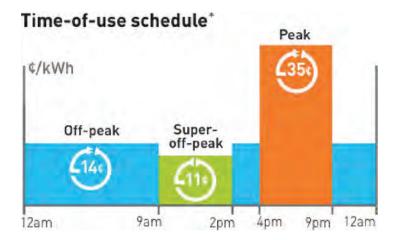
Charging costs are difficult to track without software and impossible to analyze/segment without integration. Key cost components are generally:

#### Time-of-Use Rates

- Vary by time and can increase the costs by 3x
- Encourages charge scheduling

#### Peak Demand Charges

- Tripped by peak electricity use in a 15- or 30minute period.
- Can be majority of electricity cost
- Requires additional hardware to monitor
- Encourages load balancing



### Light Duty Fuel Cost Example

- **⋄** Ten F -150s (300mile range)
- Need to fill from 15% to 100% (153.6 KW)
- Takes 8 hours (80amps)
- Assume Demand Holiday Rate

Scheduled Charging Scenario with 50% Reduction in Costs

#### **Bad Time of Use Example**

	One Truck Cost	Ten Truck Cost		
Time of Use 4-9 PM (\$0.35 per kwh)	\$33.60	\$336.00		
Time of Use 9pm- 12am (\$0.14 per kwh)	\$8.06	\$80.60		
1 Night Total	\$41.66	\$416.60		

#### **Good Time of Use Example**

		Ten Truck Cost
Time of Use 9pm- 5am (\$0.14 per kwh)	\$21.50	\$215.00



### **HD Fuel Cost Example**

Example: Fifty Class 8 trucks at a LA area facility using no more than forty 150kw DCFC at a time								
Rate Type	Time of Use	Demand	Total Bill	Cost per kWh	Notes			
Demand Holiday Year 1-5	\$636,364	\$0	\$639,424	\$0.15	Approx. 46% of energy costs from			
Demand Holiday Year 11	\$525,505	\$437,338	\$965,904	\$0.22	demand charges at full imposition in Year 11.			
TOU	\$350,796	\$883,764	\$1,237,621	\$0.28	Approx. 71% of energy costs from demand charges			
Demand Subscription	\$725,817	\$70,964	\$796,781	\$0.18				

AssetWorks Insight- "Mileage May Vary: Time of use and demand rates are difficult to estimate. Actuals may vary significantly from forecast amounts. EV charging at scale is almost impossible to monitor and manage without charging software integrations.



Source: https://cdn.gladstein.org/pdfs/whitepapers/california-fleet-electrification-case-study.pdf



### **Rate Choice**

Example: Fifty Class 8 trucks at a LA area facility using no more than forty 150kw DCFC at a time							
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**Different gas. and diesel blends = Different electricity types & rates** 



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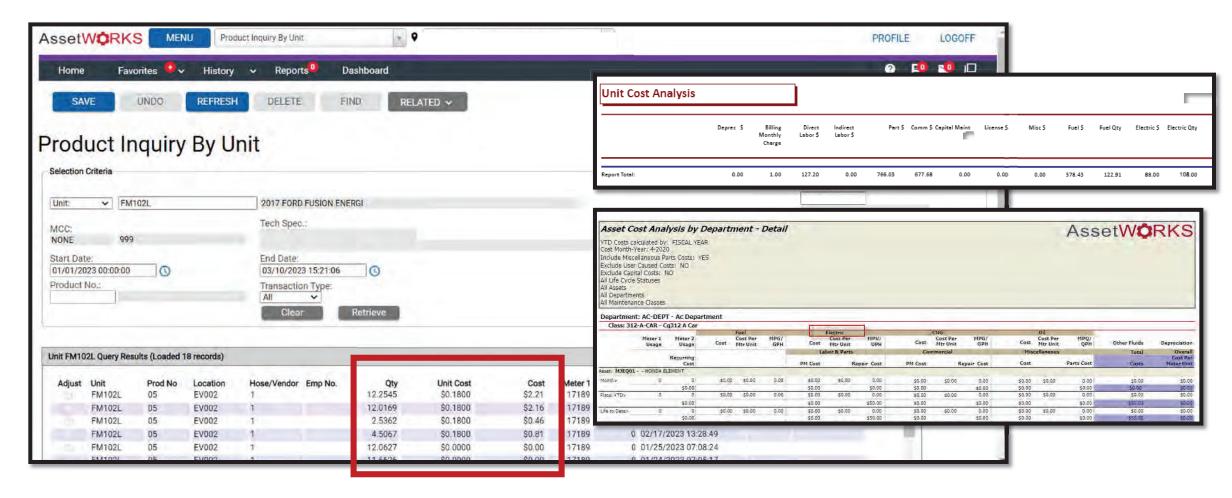
### High-Usage Vehicles Are Susceptible to Demand Charges

Table 34. Yard tractor electricity cost analysis results

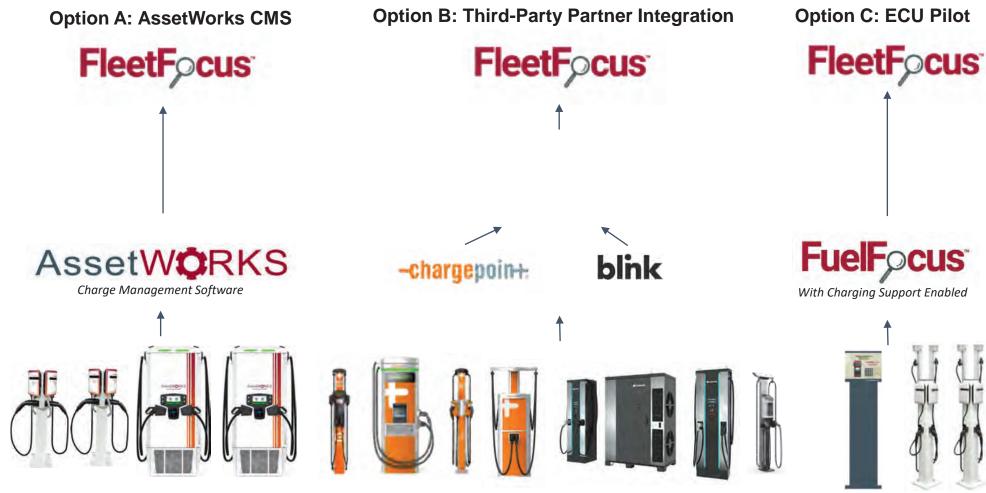
Scenario	Standard 2- Shift UTR	Extended 2-Shift UTR	Average UTR	Standard 2- Shift UTR	Extended 2- Shift UTR	Average UTR	Standard 2- Shift UTR	Extended 2-Shift UTR	Average UTR	
Utility	SCE			LADWP			SCE			
Pore schedule	TOU-EV-9	TOU-EV-9	TOU-EV-9	TOU A-3	TOU A-3	TOU A-3	TOU-8 Option E	TOU-8 Option E	TOU-8 Option E	
Daily Energy (kWh)	287	341	N/A	287	341	N/A	287	341	N/A	
Dolly Operating Time (hours)	16	19	N/A	16	19	N/A	16	19	N/A	
	3a-8a, 5p-5:45p	6a-8a, 6p-6:45p	N/A	3a-8a, 5p-5:45p	6a-8a, 6p-6:45p	N/A	3a-8a, 5p-5:45p	6a-8a, 6p-6:45p	N/A	
	104,886	124,553	114,720	104,886	124,553	114,720	104,886	124,553	114,720	
	94	166		94	166		94	166		
Energy Charges	\$15,103	\$20,578	\$17,841	\$13,072	\$15,697	\$14,385	\$12,743	\$17,038	\$14,890	
Demona Charges	\$5,370	\$9,482	\$9,482	\$17,337	\$18,487	\$18,487	\$11,869	\$20,958	\$20,958	
Fixed Charges	\$3,061	\$3,061	\$3,061	\$900	\$900	\$900	\$3,061	\$3,061	\$3,061	
Total Cast	\$23,534	\$33,121	\$30,384	\$31,309	\$35,084	\$33,771	\$27,673	\$41,057	\$38,910	
Average Cost	\$0.224	\$0.266	\$0.265	\$0.299	\$0.282	\$0.294	\$0.264	\$0.330	\$0.339	

1 hour difference in charging schedule results in a \$7,000 to \$10,000 difference per truck in annual fuel costs.

### **Analyze with Existing Reports & Processes**

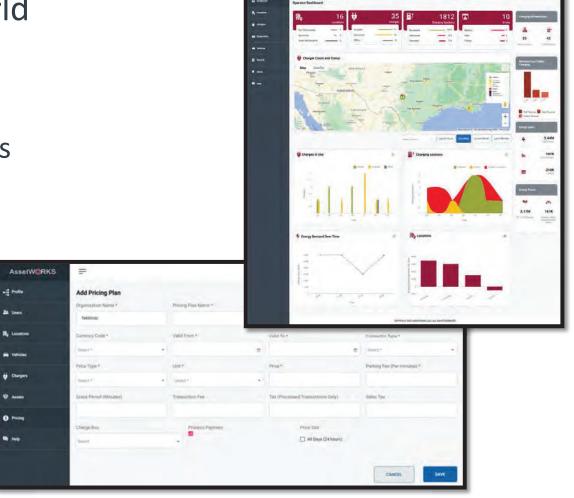


### **Choose Your Method**



### Precision Detail with the right CMS

- Configure pricing to match real-world
- Set pricing based on:
  - √ Seasonal utility rates
  - ✓ Locations/Meters/Utility Service Areas
  - √ Type of Charging (AC v DC)
  - √ Specific chargers
  - ✓ Driver behavior



### **Third Party Charger Integration Process**



**UPDATE**FleetFocus/EAM (if needed)



SCHEDULE the FuelFocusEV implementation with AssetWorks



**GATHER** charger name and RFID card information.



KICK-OFF
with AssetWorks to
enter interface inputs
and update fuel
settings.



MODIFY
Interface testing if
needed due to past FA
& M5 customization



cLOSE-OUT
after user testing is
complete and the
interface is moved from
test to production

Complete setup can take weeks to a year if updates or customizations are needed.

### **Closing Thoughts on Integration**

- Electricity is complex and difficult to manage without software
- Integrate "when small and early"
- Understand what charging systems your FIMS provider supports and doesn't





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